

**MMFT, SYLLABUS**  
**Uttar Pradesh Textile Technology Institute, Kanpur**  
**affiliated to**  
**DR.A.P.JABDULKALAMTECHNICALUNIVERSITY,LUCKNOW**



**PROPOSED STUDY & EVALUATION SCHEME FOR**  
**OR**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> B.TECH.**  
**MANMADE FIBRE TECHNOLOGY**

**On**

**AICTE B.Tech Model Curriculum Structure (MCS)**

**(Effective from the Session: 2024-2025)**

**Study & Evaluation Scheme (MCS)**  
**3<sup>rd</sup> Year B. Tech Man Made Fibre**  
**Technology Uttar Pradesh Textile Technology**  
**Institute Kanpur Affiliated to**  
**DR. APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Year V-Semester**

**Effective from Session-2024-2025**

Sl. No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	BTT508	Post Spinning Operation	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	BTT509	Polymer Science	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	BTT503	Chemical Processing of Textile-I	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4	BTT051/BTT052/BTT059	Structure & Properties of Fibres/ Multi & Long Fibre Spinning/ Spinning of Manmade fibres & Blend	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	BTT054/BTT060	Non Woven Technology/Textured yarn Technology	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	BTT558	Post Spinning Operation Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
7	BTT559	Polymer Science Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
8	BTT553	Chemical Processing of Textile-II Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
9	BTT554	Mini Projector Internship Assessment*	0	0	2			50				50	1
10	BNC501/BNV502	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			
11		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>							<b>950</b>	<b>22</b>

\*The Mini Projector Internship (3-4 weeks) conducted during summer break after II semester and will be assessed during III semester.

- Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India, shall be done by online courses

**Study & Evaluation Scheme (MCS)**  
**3<sup>rd</sup> Year B. Tech Man Made Fibre**  
**Technology Uttar Pradesh Textile Technology Institut**  
**e Kanpur Affiliated to**  
**DR. APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Year VI-Semester**

**Effective from Session-2024-2025**

Sl. No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	BTT604	Physical Testing of Textiles	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	BTT607	Fabric Structure & Design	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	BTT603	Chemical Processing of Textile-II	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4	BTT061/ BTT062	Theory of Textile Structure/ Clothing Science	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	EOE061-066	Open Elective-I	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	BTT654	Physical testing of textile Lab	0	0	2					25		25	1
7	BTT657	Fabric Structure & Design Lab	0	0	2					25		25	1
8	BTT653	Chemical Processing of Textile-III Lab	0	0	2					25		25	1
9	BNC601/ BNC602	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			
10		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>							<b>900</b>	<b>21</b>
Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India shall be conducted through NPTEL (MOOCs)													

**Open Elective-I: As per AKTU Syllabus**

# **SYLLABUS**

**Uttar Pradesh Textile Technology Institute, Kanpur**

**Affiliated to**

**DR.A.P.JABDULKALAMTECHNICALUNIVERSITY,LUCKNOW**



**PROPOSED STUDY & EVALUATION SCHEME**

**OR**

**3<sup>RD</sup> B.TECH. MMFT**

**On**

**AICTEB.Tech Model Curriculum Structure (MCS)**

**(Effective from the Session: 2024-2025)**

### 3<sup>rd</sup>B.Tech (Textile Technology)5<sup>th</sup>Semester

#### 1. Post Spinning Operation BTT508 (LTP:310)Credit4

CO1	Defineandexplainsdifferentfundamentalterminologiesrelatedtopostspinning operationsforsyntheticfilament yarns.
CO2	Describeprinciplesdrawingoperationsandfunctioningofthemachinesanddifferent methods,explain effect ofdrawingon fibreproperties.
CO3	Analyseeffect of heatsettingon propertiesofthefibre, classifydifferent techniques and differentiatethem.
CO4	Stateobjectivesofcrimpingandstretching,Explainandcomparevariousoperationofstretchbre akingtowo conversionscrimpingelaboratetheirimportanceintextile processing.
CO5	Describeprinciplesoftwistsetting;explainimportanceofprocessvariableandmeans tocontrol qualityandevaluation usingseveralcharacterizingtechniques.

#### Course Articulation Matrix of Post Spinning Operation:

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
KMMFT508.1	3	3	3	3	2							2
KMMFT508.2	3	2	3	3	3	2						2
KMMFT508.3	2	3	2	3	2						1	1
KMMFT508.4	2	3	2	2	3							1
KMMFT508.5	3	2	3	3	2	2						2
Avg.	3	3	3	3	2	2						2

**Unit(1):**Conceptofdrawing,drawingunitFactorsinfluencingdrawability,Influenceofdrawing on structure and properties of fibres. Methods used for orientation stretching- singlestage, multi stage, drawing of melt spun filaments, drawing of as-spun fibres through neckformation.**Total oflectures required=9**

**Unit (2);** Heat setting, nature of heat set, Influence of heat setting variables on structures &propertiesoffibres,Temporary,semi-permanentandpermanentheatssetting,heat– settingequipment. **Total oflectures required=9**

**Unit (3):** Tow to top conversion, stretch breaking, cutting method, Sydel stretch breaking,Pacific tow to top cutting system, Effect of process variables in Pacific system, Turbo stapler.**Totaloflectures required=9**

**Unit (4):**Needforcrimping,crimpingmethods,manufacture ofhighandvariables shrinkfibres,twisting of continuous filaments, up twisters and two for one twister. Developments in Twisterts**Totaloflectures required=8**

**Unit(5):** Twist setting, Systems used conversion of fibres into yarn, influence of fibre and process variables on properties of blended and multifilament yarns.

**Total of lectures**

**required=7 Grand total lectures required**

**required=42**

**Text Books & Reference book:-**

1. Manufactured fibre technology by V. B. Gupta & V. K. Kothari.
2. Production of Synthetic Fibres - A. A. Vaidya
3. Textile fibres: Development and innovations, VK Kothari, IAFL Publication, New Delhi
4. Hearle, J. W., Hollick, L., & Wilson, D. K. (Eds.). (2001). Yarn texturing technology..
5. Man-made Fibres - R. W. Moncrieff

## **2. BTT-509 Polymer Chemistry (LTP310) Credits 4**

**Unit(1)** Scope of Polymer Chemistry, definition of monomers, Degree of polymerization, Classification of Polymers, , macromolecule, Chemistry of important monomers , Thermo sets , Thermoplastic. Essential and desirable properties for fibre forming polymers.

**Total Lectures Required=10**

**Unit (2)** Condensation polymerizations with special reference to Textile based Polymers, Types, Mechanism, Essential requirements, Importance of condensation polymerization. Bulk, Solution, Emulsion and Suspension polymerization, Comparison of condensation and addition polymerization.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit (3):** Addition polymerization with special reference to Textile based Polymers, (b) Type of addition polymerization, (c) Radical polymerization with special reference to PAN, cationic and anionic polymerization (d) Mechanism and kinetics of polymerization, Essential requirements, Importance of Addition polymerization. **Total Lectures Required= 8**

**Unit(4): Total Lectures Required=8**

Copolymerization, Stereo-

Regular polymerization, Block and Graft polymerization. Gel polymerization, Hypothetical models related to textile fibres (Like Shiesh-Kebab, fringed fibrillar, fringed micellar models etc, Elastomers.

**Unit(5):** Polymer molecular weight characterization. Functionality, End-Group analysis method, Viscosity measurement methods, Gel permeable chromatography (GPC) Techniques. Light scattering method, Mass spectroscopy, Gas spectroscopy, Raman Spectroscopy, FTIR techniques, Elemental analysis using Inductively coupled Plasma Spectroscopy and Atomic absorption spectroscopy.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Grand Total Lectures required=42**

**TextBooks&ReferenceBooks:**

1. TextBookofPolymersciencebyF.W.Bill Meyer
2. Bhatnagar, M. S. (2004). A Textbook of Polymer Chemistry. S. Chand Publishing.
3. Polymer science. Gowariker, V. R., Viswanathan, N. V., & Sreedhar, J. (1986). New Age International.
4. PolymerchemistrybyB.K.Sharma
5. Hearle, J. W. (1982). Polymers and their properties (Vol. 1). E. Horwood.
6. Flory, P. J. (1953). Principles of polymer chemistry. Cornell university press.
7. Odian, G. (2004). Principles of polymerization. John Wiley & Sons.

**3. Chemical ProcessingofTextile-I(BTT503)Credit4****CourseOutcomes:**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to:

CO1	Explain various mechanical and chemical pre-treatment processes, Discuss methods of singeing, desizing and scouring. Evaluate efficiency of desizing and scouring
CO2	Explain and compare various bleaching processes for various textile fibres, and evaluate efficiency of bleaching.
CO3	Describe mercerization of yarns and fabrics of cellulosic materials, compare various methods, evaluate degree of mercerization.
CO4	Discuss and compare various mechanical finishing such as Sanforizing, callendering, raising, milling, stentering etc. with suitable machineries.
CO5	Explain utility and application methods of various physical and chemical finishes such as resins finishing, anti-crease, wash-n-wear, durable press, Heat setting, weight reduction, soil release, water repellent and flamer retardant finishes.

**Course Articulation Matrix of Chemical Processing of Textile-II:**

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
BTT-503.1	2	3	2	3	2							2
BTT-503.2	3	2	3	3	3							1
BTT-503.3	3	3	3	3	2							2
BTT-503.4	3	3	3	2	3							1
BTT-503.5	2	2	3	2	2							2
Avg.	3	3	3	3	2							2

**Module I (10 Hours)**

**Introduction:** Process line for pretreatment, coloration and finishing of textiles.

**Singeing:** Objective, classification of singeing methods, advantages and drawbacks. Process and quality control aspects involved.

**Desizing:** Objectives, classification and mechanism involved in removal of size content in various methods. Desizing of natural and man-made fibres. Evaluation of desizing efficiency

**Scouring:** Objectives, mechanism involved in removal of impurities, recipe and controlling parameters involved. Scouring of natural, manmade and blended textiles. Carbonisation of wool. Degumming of silk. Evaluation of scouring efficiency.

## Module II (10 Hours)

**Bleaching:** Objectives of bleaching, hypochlorite, peroxide, chlorite and peracetic acid bleaching methods of bleaching. Mechanism involved in each type of bleaching with controlling parameters. Bleaching of cotton, silk, wool, man-made fibres and blended textiles by suitable bleaching agents. Optical whitening of cotton. Tests for bleaching.

**Mercerization:** Objectives, mechanism and process parameters of hot and cold mercerization. Causticization. Brief idea of ammonium mercerization. Evaluation of mercerization

**Heat setting :** Objectives, mechanism and methods of heat-setting. Effectiveness of heat setting on various man made textiles and blends. Heat setting conditions and controls. Heat setting of polyester, nylon, acetate and their blends. Evaluation of degree of heat setting.

## Module III (10 Hours)

**Concept of colour:** Visible spectrum, wavelength and blindness of colour. Metamerism/isomerism. Additive and subtractive theories. Primary, secondary, tertiary, complementary and contrasting colors, shade, tint, Hue, chroma, color wheel. Tristimulus values of colour. Computer colour matching, Kubelka-Munk equation, reflectance factor, colour-co-ordinates, CIE LAB values.

**Theory of dyeing:** Introduction to thermodynamics and kinetics of dyeing. Classification of dyes. Basic characteristic and chemical structure of dyes. Dye-fibre interaction

**Dyeing of textiles Cellulosic and Protein fibres:** Application of Direct, Reactive, Vat, Solubilized vat, Sulphur, Azoic dyes on cellulose fibres. Application of Acid, Basic and Metal complex dyes on wool and silk. Auxiliaries used in dyeing. Eco friendly chemicals and banned dyes.

## Books Recommended:

1. Karmakar S.R.,—Chemical Technology in the pretreatment processing of textiles, Textile Science & Technology, Elsevier Publication, 1999.
2. Trotman, E.R., —Dyeing and Chemical Technology of Textile Fibres, Charles Griffin and Co. Ltd., London, 1991.
3. Shenai, V.A. —Technology of Bleaching and Mercerizing - Vol. III, Sevak Publications Chennai, 1991.
4. Bhagwat R.S.—Handbook of Textile Processing, Colour Publication, Mumbai, 1999.
5. Shenai, V.A.,—Principle and Practice of Dyeing, Sevak Publisher, Bombay, 1991.
6. T.L. Vigo,—Textile Processing and Properties, Elsevier, New York, 1994.

## Department Elective I:

### Structure and Properties of Fibres (BTT051) (L T P 3 0 0) Credit

#### 3 Course Outcomes: after completion of course students will be able to

CO1	Describe various models of physical structure of fibre and Analyse structure–property relationship.
CO2	Explain various properties of fibres.
CO3	Characterize and measure various physical and chemical structure of fibres by using instrumental techniques.
CO4	Derive various mathematical models of fibre structures and
CO5	properties. Determine the effects of different factors influencing fibre properties.



**Course Articulation Matrix of Structure and Properties of fibers:**

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
BTT-051.1	3	3	3	2	2							2
BTT-051.2	3	2	3	3								2
BTT-051.3	3	3	2	3	3							2
BTT-051.4	2	3	3	2	2							2
BTT-051.5	3	3	1	1	2							1
Avg.	3	3	3	2	2							2

**Unit(1):**

Physical and chemical structure of cotton, wool, silk, and manmade textile fibres, models of fine structure of fibre, Methods of investigation of physical structure by IR spectroscopy, FTIR, and X-ray diffraction. Measurement of density and crystallinity by density gradient column.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit(2):**

Moisture regain and content. Significance of moisture in textiles. Relation between regain and relative humidity, hysteresis of moisture absorption, effect of various factors on moisture regain. Difficulties involved in drying of textile specimen. Heat of sorption and heat of wetting, their relationship, swelling of fibres, Quantitative theory of moisture absorption.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit(3):**

Tensile properties of fibre, Factors affecting results of tensile experiment, experimental methods; effect of variability and weak-link theory, Elastic recovery, Effect various factors on recovery, Cyclic loading and fatigue, Fibre fracture. Time effect, Creep and stress relaxation. Dynamic testing. Concept of viscoelastic effects, Kelvin and Maxwell model. Bending and torsional rigidity of fibre.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit(4):**

Thermal behavior of textile fibres by Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC), Thermo-gravimetric analysis (TGA), thermal mechanical analysis (TMA), and Dynamic Mechanical Analysis (DMA), Optical and electron microscopy

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit(5):**

Optical properties of fibres, Define Refractive index and dichroic ratio. Birefringence and orientation of fiber. Reflection and lustre. Electrical and dielectric properties, fibre friction, Measurement of fibre to fibre, yarn to yarn friction. Generation of static charge in textiles, various effects of static charge, measurement and control.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Grand Total of lectures required = 40**

**Reference Book:-**

1. Morton W E and Hearle JW S, Physical Properties of Textile Fibres, 1st reprint, The Textile Institute, Manchester, 1986.
2. Gupta V B and Kothari V K, "Manufactured Fibre Technology" 1st Ed., Chapman and Hall, London, 1997.
3. Hearle JWS, Polymers and their properties, Vol. I, John Wiley and Sons, NY, 1982.
4. Turi E A "Thermal characterization of polymeric materials", Vol I and II, Academic Press, 1997.
5. Gedde, U. L. F. (1995). Polymer physics. Springer Science & Business Media.
6. Billmeyer F W, "Text book of polymer science", John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
7. Meredith R, The Mechanical Properties of Textile Fibres, North Holland Publishing Co; Amsterdam 1959.

**Multi & Long Fibre Spinning (BTT052) (LT P3-0-0=3) Credit 3**

**Course Outcomes:**

After this course students will be able to

CO1	Explain the critical parameter difference in processing of long fibres
CO2	Explain the process condition & need for dyed fibres processing
CO3	Explain the machine used for spinning wool fibres & blends using woolen & worsted system
CO4	Explain the process sequence for jute fibre processing.
CO5	Apply measures for process control during jute, wool & other long fibre spinning

**Course Articulation Matrix for Multi & Long Fibre Spinning**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
BTT-012.1	3	3	3	2	2							2
BTT-012.2	3	2	3	3								2
BTT-012.3	3	3	2	3	3							2
BTT-012.4	2	3	3	2	2							2
BTT-012.5	3	3	1	1	2							1
Avg.	3	3	3	2	2							2

**Unit 1:** Characteristics of man-made fibres, Spinnability, blending, and its objectives, Spinnability, blending & its objectives, processing of Man-made fibres & blends on short, medium and long staple spinning systems.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit 2:** Spinning of dyed fibres, estimation of blends intimacy, factors affecting the blend irregularity, structural properties of blended yarns.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit 3:** Production of bulked yarn, characteristic difference in the physical & mechanical properties of various long staple fibers & their influence in the choice of preparatory & spinning machinery.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit 4:** Retting of flax, & jute, Jute & flax spinning processes, production of spun silk, varieties, technology and applications.

**Total Lectures Required=6**

**Unit 5:** Woollen, semi-

worsted & worsted systems of spinning. Technology involved and comparison, varieties, applications and end uses.

**Total Lectures Required =**

**6 Grand total lectures required=36**

**Reference book:-**

1. Wool Spinning by Vickerman, Abhishek Publication
2. Principle of wool spinning by Priestman
3. Woollen & Worsted yarn manufacture by J. W. Redcliff
4. Jute Spinning Calculation by Andrew Smith
5. Worsted Drawing & Spinning by Miles

## **Spinning of Manmade Fibres and Blends (BTT059) LTP300 Credit 3**

**Unit 1:**

Introduction to spinning systems, Overview and classification of manmade fibres, blending and mixing, conditioning, toppling, Migration of fibres, Mechanisms of Blending.

**No. of lectures required: 9**

**Unit 2:** Properties of manmade fibres, effect on spinning, spinning of short, medium and long fibres, general settings of machines at different stages, factors affecting processing of dyed fibres.

**No. of lectures required: 9**

**Unit 3:** Processing of synthetic fibres in different spinning systems such as Ring, Rotor and Airjet etc. effect of process parameters and comparison of different yarn quality parameters, properties of ring spun blended yarns.

**No. of lectures required: 10**

**Unit 4:** Spinning of manmade fibres on woolen and worsted systems, introduction to woolen, worsted, semi-worsted spinning systems, tow-to-top conversion, scouring, gilling, roller cards, combing etc.

**No. of lectures required: 6**

**Unit 5:** Sewing threads, requirement of sewing threads, processing of microfibers, and production of fancy yarns and recent developments in the industry.

**No. of lectures required: 6**

**References:**

1. Spinning of Manmade and Blendson Cotton System. – K.R. Salhotra.
2. Spun Yarn Technology. – Eric Oxtoby.
3. Fundamentals of Spun Yarn Technology. – Carl A. Lawrence.
4. Textile Yarns: Technology, Structure, and Applications. – Bhuvanesh Chandra Goswami, J.G. Martindale, F. L. Scardino.
5. Wool Science by W.H. Simpson and G.H. Crawshaw.

**Department Elective II:**

**Non Woven Technology BTT054 (300) Credit 3**

**After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to;**

CO1	Describe on woven market & classification of non-woven
CO2	Explain the different methods of non-woven manufacturing processes and description of non-woven machines.
CO3	Explain properties of fibres required for non-woven, structure of fibres in non-woven & non-woven fabric properties & their application.

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	3	3	2	2							2
2	3	2	3	2								2
3	3	3	2	2	2							2
Avg.	3	3	3	2	2							2

**Unit 1:** National and international scenario on non-woven fabric production, Concept about felts and non-woven, Classification of non-woven fabrics, fibres for non-woven fabrics, Felt Manufacturing process **Total Lectures Required = 9**

**Unit 2:** Various method of web formation, web characteristics and their influence on properties of non-woven fabrics, (3) Non-woven fabric by Needle punch, Description of needle punching machine, effect of process variables on properties of needle punch fabric **Total Lectures Required=9**

**Unit 3:** Non-woven fabric by hydro entanglement, Description of hydro entanglement machine, effect of process variables on properties of hydro entanglement non-woven fabric, Non-woven fabric by adhesive bonding, mechanical bonding, Melt blown process of non-woven fabric manufacturing. **Total Lectures Required =8**

**Unit 4:** Non-woven fabric by Stitch bonding, Non-woven fabric by chemical bonding, Non-woven fabric by bonding with thermoplastic adhesives, Non-woven fabric by Spun laced, Effect of process variables on properties of stitch bonding, chemical bonding spun laced non-woven fabrics. **Total Lectures Required =8**

**Unit 5:** Flocked fabric, Laminates, latest development in non-woven industry: ultrasonic bonding, Infra-red bonding, bonding by bi-component fibres. Application of various non woven fabrics **Total Lectures Required=8**

**Grand total of Lectures required=42**

### **Reference & Text Books**

1. Russel, S.J., Handbook of nonwovens, Woodhead Publishing Ltd., 2006 (Edited)
2. Chapman, R.A., "Applications of Nonwovens in Technical Textiles", The Textile Institute, 2010.
3. Horrocks A.R. and Anand S.C., "Handbook of Technical Textiles", The Textile Institute, 2000.
4. Adanur, S. "Handbook of Weaving", CRC Press, 2001
5. Russel S.J. "Handbook of Nonwoven", The Textile Institute, 2007
6. Krecma, R., Manual of Nonwovens, The Textile Trade Press, Manchester, UK, 1971.
7. Purdy, A.T., Developments in Nonwoven Fabrics, Textile Progress, Vol. 12, No. 4, The Textile Institute, Manchester, UK, 1983.

### **Department Elective II:**

#### **Textured Yarn Technology BTT060(3-0-0=3) (NPTL/MOOCs) Credit 3**

- CO1:** Explain the need for texturing of thermoplastic filament yarn for apparel & other uses. **CO2:** Explain the influence of raw material & process parameters on textured yarn quality **CO3:** Explain the development of different texturing systems and their merits **CO4:** Decide selection of texturing methods based on raw material characteristics **CO5:** Explain the bulking quality by different bulking methods.

**Unit(1):** Importance of texturing, Methods of texturing, Basic principles of heat setting and texturing, False twist, Process variables, developments of false twist texturing machines.

**Total Lectures Required=7**

**Unit(2):** Structural geometry of textured yarn, characterization of textured yarn, Stuffer box crimping, Edge crimping & other methods of texturing thermoplastic yarns.

**Total Lectures Required=7**

**Unit (3):** Textured yarn properties and fabric characteristics, principles of draw texturing, Draw texturing machines, and properties of draw textured yarn, Effect of process variables, time, ~~map~~ twist and tension on properties of textured yarn.

**Total Lectures Required=8**

**Unit (4):** Principles of air bulking and properties of air bulked yarn, Texturing of non-thermoplastic yarns crosslinking and effect of process variables on properties of textured yarn, Texturing with the aid of solvent.

**Total Lectures Required=7**

**Unit(5):** Yarn characteristics, Morphological changes induced by mechano-thermal forms of texturing and their effect on properties of textured yarns.

**Total Lectures Required =**

**7 Grand total lectures required=36**

**Reference book: -**

1. Textured yarn Technology by J.W.S. Hearle
2. Synthetic fibre by A A Vaidhya.

## **6. TEXTILE CHEMICAL PROCESSING–**

**ILab(BTT553)LTP002 Credit 1 At least 10 Practical from the following**

1. Desizing of grey cotton yarn/fabric using chemicals/enzyme and determine the desizing efficiency.
2. Scouring of desized cotton yarn/fabric and determine the scouring loss%, drop absorbency and degree of impurities.
3. Scouring of P/C blended fabrics.
4. Bleaching of scoured cotton yarn/fabric with hypochlorite agent and measurement of the whiteness index, and change in mechanical properties.
5. Bleaching of cotton fabric with hydrogen peroxide agent and measurement of the whiteness index, and change in mechanical properties.
6. Cold and Hot mercerization of cotton yarn and measurement of the BAN, and change in mechanical properties.
7. Scouring and Bleaching of Wool.
8. Degumming of Silk.
9. Dyeing of cotton yarn/fabric using direct dyes and studying the influence of temperature, Time and Electrolyte on dye adsorption and fastness properties.

10. Dyeing of cotton yarn/fabric using vat dyes and assessment of fastness properties of dyed material.
11. Dyeing of cotton yarn/fabric using hot and cold brand reactive dyes and assessment of dye exhaustion % on dye bath and fastness properties.
12. Dyeing of cotton yarn/fabric using azoic dyes and assessment of fastness properties of dyed material.
13. Dyeing of cotton yarn/fabric using sulphur dyes and assessment of fastness properties of dyed material.
14. Dyeing of Wool fibres with Acid and metal complex dyes and assessment of fastness properties of dyed material.
15. Dyeing of Silkyarn/fabric with Acid dyes and direct dyes and assessment of fastness properties of dyed material.

**7. Post Spinning Operation Lab (BTT558) (LTP002) Credit 1**

As per given in theory syllabus.

**8. Polymer Science Lab (BTT559) (L TP002) Credit 1**

As per given in theory syllabus.

**9. MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)**

**10. Mini project/Internship - Credit 1**

**Study & Evaluation Scheme (MCS)**  
**3<sup>rd</sup> Year B. Tech Man Made Fibre**  
**Technology Uttar Pradesh Textile Technology**  
**Institute Kanpur Affiliated to**  
**DR. APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, LUCKNOW**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Year VI-Semester**

**Effective from Session-2024-2025**

Sl. No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	BTT604	Physical Testing of Textiles	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	BTT607	Fabric Structure & Design	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
3	BTT603	Chemical Processing of Textile-II	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4	BTT061/ BTT062	Theory of Textile Structure/ Clothing Science	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
5	EOE061-066	Open Elective-I	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	BTT654	Physical testing of textile Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
7	BTT657	Fabric Structure & Design Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
8	BTT653	Chemical Processing of Textile-III Lab	0	0	2					25	25	50	1
9	BNC601/ BNC602	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			
10		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>							<b>900</b>	<b>21</b>
Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge/Constitution of India shall be conducted through NPTEL (MOOCs)													

**Open Elective-I: As per AKTU Syllabus**



## 3<sup>rd</sup> B.Tech (Textile Technology) 6<sup>th</sup> Semester

### 1. Physical Testing of Textiles BTT604 (31 0) Credit 4

Course Code	Course Title
<b>BTT-601</b>	<b>Physical Testing of Textiles</b>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>	
CO1	Determine various tensile properties of yarns and fabrics
CO2	Explain various instruments for measurement of tensile strength of fibre, yarn and fabrics.
CO3	Evaluate evenness of fibre, yarn and other textile strands and interpret the results of spectrogram, diagram, and classimat.
CO4	Test bursting strength, tearing strength, pilling, air permeability, crimp, thickness, EPI, PPI, weight and cover factor of fabrics.
CO5	Measure water repellency, shrinkage, measurement of fastness to light and rubbing, thermal transmission, of fabrics, and evaluate low stress mechanical properties by FAST and KAWABATA.

#### Course Articulation Matrix of Textile Testing -II:

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>BTT-601.1</b>	3	3	3	3	3				3	1		1
<b>BTT-601.2</b>	2	3	3	3	3				2	2		1
<b>BTT-601.3</b>	3	2	3	3	2				2	2		2
<b>BTT-601.4</b>	3	3	2	2	3				2	1		2
<b>BTT-601.5</b>	3	3	3	3	3				3	2		2
Avg.	3	3	3	3	3				2	2		2

#### Module I (10 Hours)

**Introduction to Textile testing:** Importance of testing, Quality, Relative humidity and standard condition for testing. Moisture content, moisture regains, Selection of sample for testing. Different technique for yarn and fabric sampling.

#### Module II (10 Hours)

**Yarn Testing:** Count, Twist, Doubling effect on count and uniformity. Single yarn strength and Lea count strength product (CSP) and Corrected Count (CCSP). Factors affecting tensile properties. Tensile properties and - various type of measuring instruments based on CRT, CRL and CRE and their working principles, bending rigidity of Yarn by heart-loop test. **Yarn Surface quality:** Nature and causes of irregularities, principles of evenness testing: optical and capacitance methods, evaluations and interpretation of evenness results, concept of index of irregularity. Variance - length curves and spectrogram analysis, yarn imperfections, yarn faults classification, Uster Classimat

and Classification. **Yarn hairiness:** Importance and assessment techniques.

**Module III (10 Hours)**

**Testing of fabric Dimensional Properties:** Thickness, Area density (GSM), Warp and Weft crimp, Cover factor calculations.

**Testing of fabric Properties:** Tensile, Tear, compression and shear, Fabric Abrasion, Pilling, Bursting, flexural rigidity; Drape-ability, Crease recovery.

**Transmission behavior of fabrics:** Measurement of Air, water, heat and static charge transmission. Wicking: vertical and horizontal transportation of liquid.

**Module IV 10 Hours) Garment Testing:**

**Sewability:** Seam strength, Seam slippage, Seam pucker, Needle Cutting Index  
Low stress Mechanical Properties of Fabric, Primary and total hand value.

**Books Recommended:**

1. J.E. Booth, Principle of Textile Testing
2. VK Kothari, Testing and quality management Vol-1.
3. GAV Leaf, Practical Statistics For The Textile Industry: Part I, The Textile Institute, 1984.
4. Saville BP, Physical Testing of Textiles, Woodhead publishing-UK, 2004.
5. Jinlian HU, Fabric Testing, Woodhead Publishing, 2008.
6. Arindam Basu, Textile Testing (Fibre, Yarn and Fabric), SITRA, Coimbatore, 2001.
7. Somasundar S, Application of Statistical Methods in Textile Industry, SITRA, Coimbatore, 1998.

**2. Fabric Structure & Design BTT607(310) Credit 4**

**After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to;**

1. Develop new weave structures.
2. Create new structures using color and weave effect.
3. Draw simple and compound structures.
4. Illustrate special weaves.

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	1	3	2	1							2
2	3	2	3	2								2
3	3	1	3	2	1							2
4	2	3	3	2	1							2
Avg.	3	2	3	2	1							2

**Module I (10 Hrs)**

**Introduction:** Basic concepts of yarn count, thread density, crimp and cover factor of fabric, classification of fabrics, concept of designing through fabric structure, importance of

fabric structure analysis, representation of weaver repeat, draft plan and peg plan, use of point paper. **Elementary Weaves:** Construction of plain, twill, satin and sateen weaves and their derivatives.

**Absorbent Fabrics:** Construction of diamond, diaper, honeycomb, huck-a-back and mock-lenoweaves.

**Crepeweave:** Construction of crepeweaves.

### Module II (10 hours)

**Cord Structures:** Bedford cord, whipcord and welt with wadded structures.

**Color and Weave Effect:** Weave and color combinations of line effect, houndstooth, birdseye, crow's foot, hair lines and step pattern.

**Extra thread figuring:** Figuring with extra threads with single and two colors.

### Module III (10 hours)

**Pile structures:** Construction of velvet and velveteen fabrics, fustians. **Backed fabrics:** Construction of backed fabric. **Double Cloth:** Construction of self-stitched, centre stitched and wadded double cloth.

### Module IV (10 hours)

**Special Weave:** Gauze and net leno fabrics, damasks, brocades, tapestry, tissue, lappet, swivel figured structures. **Calculations:** Raw material calculation to produce different weaves and their technical specifications.

### Books Recommended:

1. Groszicki ZJ, "Watsons Textile Design and Colour", Newnes Buttersworth (1988).
2. Groszicki ZJ, "Watsons Advanced Textile Design", Newnes Buttersworth (1989).
3. Klibbe J W, "Structural Fabric Design", Revised Edition, 1965, North Carolina State University.
4. Nisbeth H, "Grammar of Textile Design", Tarapore Walsons and Co. (1994).
5. Gokarneshan N, "Fabric Structure and Design", New Age International, New Delhi (2004).

## 3. Chemical Processing of Textile-IIBTT603(31)

### 0) Credit 4 Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to;

1. Perform dyeing of textiles made up synthetic fibres and their blends.
2. Control process parameters and use of dyeing machines for dyeing of textile materials.
3. Select the dyes and recipe for preparation of printing paste for printing of textile materials.
4. Explain finishing treatment process and treat the fabric with different finishing agent.

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	2	3	1								1
2	3	2	2	2								1
3	3	2	3	1								1
4	3	2	3	1								1

5	2	2	2	1								1
Avg.	3	2	3	1								1

### Module I (10 Hours)

**Dyeing of synthetic fibres:** Dyeing of polyester with dispersed dye. Dyeing of Nylon with acid dye. Dyeing of acrylic with cationic dye.

**Dyeing of blends:** Classification of blends and shades, Methods for dyeing of blends. Suitability of each method for dyeing of specific blend-P/C, P/V, P/W. W/A.

### Module II (10 Hours)

**Identification of dyes:** Identification of dye on dyed natural and man-made textiles. **Carbonisation:** Objectives, selection of chemical, process parameters, troubleshoots, precautionary measures and efficiency of carbonisation. **Dyeing machineries:** J-box, kier, mercerizing machinery, loose fibre, yarn and package dyeing machines. Jigger, winch, jet and HTHP beam dyeing machine. Padding mangle, Continuous bleaching range, Continuous dyeing range.

### Module III (10 Hours)

**Printing:** Objective, Difference between dyeing and printing, Characteristics of printing paste ingredients, classification and mechanism of thickeners.

**Printing methods:** Hand block, roller and screen printing processes. Working of roller printing machine, photoelectric method of screen preparation. Drawback and advantage of each method. **Styles of printing:** Direct, Discharge and Resist. Printing of cotton with reactive, vat and azoic dyes and pigment, Silk with acid dyes, Polyester with disperse dye and Acrylic with basic dyes. **Printing after treatments:** Steaming, curing, ageing in printing.

**Transfer Printing:** Types, mechanism and machineries of transfer printing.

**Digital Printing:** Mechanism, process parameters and machinery.

### Module IV (10 Hours)

**Finishing:** Significance and classification of finishing.

**Mechanical finish:** Mechanism of Softening, calendaring, Sanforizing and their evaluation. **Chemical**

**and functional finish:** Mechanism, process parameters and troubleshooting's of Softening, anti-crease finish, water proof and water repellent finish, flame-retardant and fireproof finish, moth proof and insect repellent finish, Soil release finish; Organdie finish; Bio polishing, Stonewashing of denim, Anti-microbial finish, UV finish, antistatic finish, non-slip finish and their evaluation.

**Waste minimization:** Need for waste minimization. Brief idea about chemical and auxiliary conservation, water conservation, energy conservation. Textile effluent management. Techniques of effluent treatment. Flow chart of primary, secondary and tertiary effluent treatment.

### Books Recommended:

1. Miles L W C, "Textile Printing", Dyers Company Publication Trust, Bradford, England, 1981.
2. Shenai VA, "Technology of Printing", Sevak Publications, Mumbai, 1990.
3. Hall AJ, "Textile Finishing", Haywood Books, London, 1996.
4. Shenai VA and Saraf, NM, "Technology of Textile Finishing", Sevak Publications, Mumbai, 1990.
5. Karmakar S.R., "Chemical Technology in the Pre-

- treatment Process of Textiles”, Elsevier sciences, 1999.
6. Schindler W.D. and Hauser P.J., "Chemical finishing of textiles", Woodhead Publishing Ltd., 2004.
  7. Cavaco-Paulo A. and Gubitz G.M., "Textile Processing with enzymes", Woodhead Publication Ltd., 2003

## Department Elective

### Theory of Textile Structure BTT061(LTP300) Credit 3

#### Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to;

1. Explain ideal helical model of yarn and different structural parameters.
2. Illustrate method of measuring structural parameters.
3. Determine effect of different parameters affecting the structure of yarn and on its properties.
4. Illustrate structural characteristics of knitted and nonwovens and design the fabric to get the desired property

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	2	3	1								1
2	3	2	2	2								1
3	3	2	3	1								1
4	3	2	3	1								1
Avg.	3	2	3	1								1

#### Module I (10 Hours)

**Geometry of twisted yarn:** Idealized helical yarn structure; yarn count and twist factors, twist contraction; Limits of twist.

**Packing of fibres in yarn:** Idealized packing; measurement of packing density and radial packing density of yarn; Packing in actual yarns; Specific volume of yarns; Equation of yarn diameter.

**Fibre Migration:** Ideal migration, tracer fibre technique, characterization of migration behavior, migration in spun yarns, mechanisms of migration, effect of various parameters on migration behavior.

#### Module II (10 Hours)

**Structural Mechanics:** Translation of fiber properties into yarn properties; Extension of continuous filament yarn for small strains and large strains; Prediction of breakage, Nature of rupture for continuous filamentary yarn. Extension and breakage of spun yarn, Blended yarn structure, Structure property relationship of ring, rotor, air-jet, friction spun yarn, Extension of continuous filamentary yarn.

#### Module III (10 Hours)

**Fabric Geometry:** Engineering approach to the analysis of fabric, Pierce geometrical model, flexible thread model and rigid thread model, Square fabric, Jammed Structure, square

and jammed fabric, Crimp interchange, Maximum possible cover factor. Yarn cross sections in the fabric, Pierce elastic thread model. Geometry of weft and warp knitted structures.

**Module IV (10 Hours)**

Fabric deformation under tensile stress; prediction of modulus; tensile properties in bias direction. Other fabric deformation: compression, shear, bending and buckling; fabric handle; Structure of felts and stitch bonded fabric; Basic of braided fabric structure.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Hearle J. W. S., "Structural Mechanics of Fibers, Yarns and Fabrics", Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1969.
2. Goswami B. C., "Textile Yarns: Technology, Structure and Applications", Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1977.
3. Jinlian Hu., "Structure and Mechanics of Woven Fabrics", Woodhead Publishing Ltd., 2004.
4. Hearle, J. W., Thwaites, J. J., & Amirbayat, J. (Eds.). (1980). Mechanics of flexible fibre assemblies (p. 635). Germantown: Sijthoff & Noordhoff..
5. Hassan M. Berery., "Effect of Mechanical and Physical Properties on Fabrics Hand", Woodhead publishing Ltd., 2005.
6. Behera BK, Hari PK, "Woven Textile Structure: Theory and Applications". Woodhead publishing.

**Department Elective**

**Clothing Science BTT062 (L T P 3 0 0) Credit**

**3 Course Outcomes:**

**After successful completion of this course, the student should be able to;**

1. Describe thermal and non-thermal components of clothing comfort.
2. Explain the role of body components in maintaining body temperatures
3. Recognize the Principles of heat transfer to and away human body
4. Explain various aspects of thermal & skin sensation clothing comfort

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	1	3	2	1							2
2	3	2	3	2								2
3	3	1	3	2	1							2
4	2	3	3	2	1							2
Avg.	3	2	3	2	1							2

**Module I (10 Hours)**

**Introduction:** Concept of selection of fabrics for clothing purpose. Types of fabric required for apparel use for different age group, occasions, purpose. Fabric properties and performance for apparel use.

**Serviceability of Fabrics:** Abrasion resistance - flat abrasion, flex abrasion, edge abrasion, Pilling - mechanism of pilling formation, anti-pilling techniques, Snagging, Strength, Tearing strength-

Tensile strength - Bursting strength, seam strength and seam slippage.

**Tailorability of fabrics:** Tailorability of woven and knitted garments, Tailorability of leather garments and fur garments

### **Module II (10 Hours)**

**Aesthetic properties:** Drape, Crease and Wrinkle recovery - Lustre. Yarn unevenness: neps, thick place, thin place, periodic fault, Scoopiness, Colour- Colour fastness: to light, washing, perspiration, rubbing, drycleaning.

**Dimensional Stability of Fabrics:** Hygral expansion, Relaxation shrinkage, Swelling shrinkage, Felting shrinkage. Mechanism of fabric shrinkage - Relationship between Hygral Expansion, Relaxation shrinkage and extensibility - Knitting Process Parameters and fabric stability. Methods of measuring dimensional stability to drycleaning and dryheat.

**Fabric Hand:** smoothness, fullness and stiffness, subjective hand judgment, objective evaluation of fabric hand and its applications.

### **Module III (10 Hours)**

**Clothing Comfort:** Definition of comfort - Human clothing system - Physical, Physiological and psychological aspects of comfort. Tactile and pressure sensation aspects. Applications of clothing comfort research.

**Thermal Comfort:** Introduction. Thermal transfer processes. Dry heat transfers and Rapid heat transfer. Function of Textiles in enhancing thermal comfort. Comparison of thermal comfort properties for different textile structures.

### **Module IV (10 Hours)**

**Functional Properties:** Elasticity: elastic recovery, residual strain; Thermal insulation. Water repellence, water resistance and water proof; Wicking: vertical and horizontal transportation of liquid; Water absorbency; UV protection; Soil release. **Safety:** Toxicity-residual dyestuff and other finishing agent; Flammability

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Kothari, VK, "Testing and Quality Management", CBS Book Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
2. Li, Y, "The Science of Clothing Comfort", Textile Progress, Volume: 31, No. 1/2, Textile Institute.
3. Saville B P, "Physical Testing of Textiles", The Textile Institute, Woodhead publication limited, Cambridge.
4. Billie J Collier and Helen H Epps, "Textile Testing and Analysis", Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey.
5. Lyman Fourt & Norman R. S. Hollies, "Clothing: Comfort & Functions", Marcel Dekker, Inc, New York.
6. G. Song, "Improving Comfort in Clothing", Woodhead Publication.
7. A. Das, R. Alagirusamy, "Science in Clothing Comfort", Woodhead Publication

**5. Open Elective-I:** The student may also have a choice to go through course via MOOCs/NPTEL

**6. Textile Testing Lab BTT654(002) Credit 1**

**ast10 Practical of the following**

**Yarn Testing**

1. To determine the Hank and Hank C.V % of the given sliver / Determination of the within bobbin and between bobbin hank C.V % of the given roving.
2. To determine the count of a yarn by using physical / electronic balance.
3. To measure the Single yarn and Ply yarn twist of the given yarn sample using Twist Tester.
4. To determine the Yarn count, Lea Strength and CSP of the given yarn sample.
5. To determine the single yarn strength.
6. To Study evenness and imperfection in the given yarn and compare the results with Uster statistics.
7. To Study the spectrogram and irregularity trace to determine type of irregularity.
8. To Prepare yarns Appearance Boards and compare with ASTM standards.

**Fabric Testing**

9. To characterize a woven fabric with respect to its dimensional properties: thread density, yarn number, crimp, weave, cover factor, weight, skewness, thickness
10. To determine the tensile strength of a woven fabric by strip test method. Draw load-elongation curve of a woven fabric.
11. To determine the tear strength of a fabric using Elmendorf tear tester or ballistic tester.
12. To determine the bursting strength of a fabric using hydraulic bursting tester.
13. To determine the abrasion resistance of a fabric.
14. To determine the bending length and flexural rigidity of a woven fabric using the Shirley tester.
15. To determine the crease recovery of fabric and observe the effect of loading time and recovery time on crease recovery.
16. To determine the drape coefficient of woven and knitted fabric using the drapometer.
17. To measure the Air permeability and Fabric Impact Strength of the given fabric.
18. To measure the water permeability of the given fabric.

**7. Fabric Structure & Design Practical BTT657(LT P:002) Credit 1**

Analysis of the fabric in respect to yarn and fabric parameters and their weaver representation with draft and peg plan:

1. Plain weave
2. Plain derivative - Rib weave
3. Twill weave
4. Satin / sateen weave
5. Diamond weave
6. Honeycomb weave
7. Huck-a-back weave



8. Mocklenoweave
9. Crepeweave
10. Bedfordcordweaves/weltstructure
11. Extrathreadfiguredweave
12. Velvet/velveteenweave
13. Doublecloth

## 8. Textile Chemical processing II Lab BTT653 (0 0 2) Credit

### 1Atleast10Practical ofthefollowing

1. DyeingofPolyesterfibres/yarn/fabricswithDisperseDyeusingcarrierdyeingprocess.
  2. DyeingofPolyesterfibres/yarn/fabrics withDisperseDyeusingHT-HPdyeing process.
  3. DyeingofNylonyarn/fabricwithAcidDye.
  4. Dyeingofpolyacrylonitrilefibrewithcationic dyes.
  5. Dyeingofblended fabricwithsuitabledyes.
  6. Printingofcottonfabricwithdirect styleprintingandassessmentoffastnessproperties ofprinted material.
  7. Printingofcotton fabric with dischargestyleprintingandassessmentoffastnessproperties ofprinted material.
  8. Printing of cotton fabric with resist style printing and assessment offastnessproperties ofprinted material.
  9. Finishingof cottonfabricusingstarchandevaluation ofstiffnessand add-on%.
  10. Finishingof cottonfabric usingsoftenersandevaluationofdrape and add-on%.
  11. CreaseProofingofcottonfabric andevaluationofcreaserecovery angle.
  12. Assessmentofshrinkage ofwovenandknitted fabrics.
  13. Finishingof cottonfabric withanti-pillingfinishand evaluationof pilling.
  14. Finishingof cottonfabric withwaterrepellentfinishandevaluationofwetting angle.
  15. Finishingof cottonfabric withflameretardantfinishandevaluationofLOI.
  16. Finishing of cotton fabric with soil release finish and measure the ability offabric to releaseoilystainsduringhome laundering.
  17. Determination of the colour difference and colour strength value of dyed material usingcomputercolour matching system.
9. EssenceofIndianTraditionalKnowledge/ConstitutionofIndiashallbeconductedthroughNPTEL(MOOCs)